21 June 2021

Re: Co-sponsor the Stop Forced Organ Harvesting Act of 2021

Dear Senator/Representative

We, the undersigned organizations and individuals, ask you to co-sponsor the *Stop Forced Organ Harvesting Act of* 2021, sponsored in the Senate by Sen. Tom Cotton (R-AR) and Sen. Chris Coons (D-DE) and in the House by Rep. Chris Smith (R-NJ) and Rep. Tom Suozzi (D-NY).

Forced organ harvesting and organ trafficking are interlinked crimes where organs are taken from victims through coercion or without informed consent and sold illegally. This means that patients undergoing organ transplants abroad are at-risk of receiving trafficked organs.

In many countries, impoverished people are targeted and coerced to sell an organ from which the traffickers make a significant profit. The 'donor' is left without medical care and with significant health risks.

In China the situation is vastly different. For years, the Chinese Communist Party (CCP) has systematically harvested the organs of prisoners of conscience, primarily Falun Gong practitioners, and there is mounting evidence of Muslim Uyghurs being targeted as well.

Since 2015, China's organ transplantation system has claimed to only source organs from voluntary donors, but evidence demonstrates that this data has been falsified.<sup>1</sup> A close examination shows that Chinese hospitals have performed at least several times more transplants than even the largest estimates of death row prisoners can account for.<sup>2</sup>

The China Tribunal,<sup>3</sup> an independent, international people's tribunal chaired by Sir Geoffrey Nice QC, lead prosecutor of Slobodan Milosevic at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), has concluded "*unanimously, and sure beyond reasonable doubt – that in China forced organ harvesting from prisoners of* 

<sup>3</sup> www.chinatribunal.com











## INTERNATIONAL COALITION TO END TRANSPLANT ABUSE IN CHINA













<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Robertson, Matthew P. "Analysis of official deceased organ donation data casts doubt on the credibility of China's organ transplant reform." *BMC Medical Ethics,* November 14, 2019. https://bmcmedethics.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12910-019-0406-6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Matas, Kilgour and Gutmann. "Exposing China's Lucrative Organ Transplant Industry." *EndTransplantAbuse.org.* June 22, 2016. <u>https://endtransplantabuse.org/an-update/</u>

conscience has been practiced for a substantial period of time involving a very substantial number of victims."<sup>4</sup> The China Tribunal's judgment presents the firstever independent legal analysis of all available evidence regarding forced organ harvesting from prisoners of conscience in China.

Multiple lines of evidence reviewed by the China Tribunal over 12 months included undercover phone calls to Chinese surgeons and officials who admitted that Falun Gong practitioners' organs are available on demand.<sup>5</sup> Other undercover calls also provided evidence that former Chinese President Jiang Zemin issued the order to harvest organs from Falun Gong practitioners.<sup>6</sup> Based on the overall collective body of evidence reviewed, the China Tribunal concluded that state sanctioned forced organ harvesting in China amounts to Crimes Against Humanity.

There is also mounting evidence that the Uyghurs are the next target for the CCP's forced organ harvesting campaign. For years, China has been engaged in a systematic campaign of persecution and oppression against Uyghurs, Kazakhs, Kyrgyz, Hui, and other Muslim ethnic groups from the Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region. Up to 2 million of Xinjiang's Muslims are imprisoned in "reeducation" camps, subjected to forced labor, and recent reporting has shown that the Chinese Communist Party is also subjecting them to forced sterilization.<sup>7</sup> The CCP's persecution of the Uyghurs has grown so severe that the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum has recently announced that "there are reasonable grounds to believe that China is responsible for crimes against humanity."<sup>8</sup>

According to the report: "Organ Procurement and Extrajudicial Execution in China: A Review of the Evidence,"<sup>9</sup> published by Matthew Robertson, China Studies Research Fellow with the Victims of Communism Memorial Foundation, former Uyghur detainees "now in exile have reported blood tests and physical examinations consistent with those necessary to establish organ health." China is already conducting a "Physicals for All" program in Xinjiang. For the past few years, this program has collected DNA samples and other data from Uyghurs, facilitating Chinese surveillance and making it easier to identify targets for organ harvesting in

content/uploads/2020/02/PhoneCallsVerification AcademicCommentators 15May.pdf

<sup>8</sup> "Simon-Skjodt Center Director Delivers Remarks on China's Systematic Persecution of Uyghurs." United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. March 6, 2020. <u>https://www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/blog/simon-skjodt-</u> center-director-delivers-remarks-on-chinas-systematic-persecut





















<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> <u>https://chinatribunal.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/ChinaTribunal\_JUDGMENT\_1stMarch\_2020.pdf</u>
<sup>5</sup> <u>https://chinatribunal.com/wp-</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> <u>https://chinatribunal.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Appendix-1-Investigation-Recording-of-Bai-Shuzhong-former-health-minister-of-the-General-Logistics-Department-of-the-People%E2%80%99s-Liberation-Army.pdf https://chinatribunal.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/02/Report-on-Forensic-Examinations-of-Recordings\_Prof-French\_A.pdf</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Zenz, Adrian. "China's Own Documents Show Potentially Genocidal Sterilization Plans in Xinjiang." *Foreign Policy*. July 1, 2020. <u>https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/07/01/china-documents-uighur-genocidal-sterilization-xinjiang/</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> <u>https://victimsofcommunism.org/publication/china-organ-procurement-report-2020/</u>

## Xinjiang.<sup>10</sup>

On July 20, 2020, the 21st anniversary of the CCP's campaign to destroy Falun Gong, Secretary of State Mike Pompeo called on the CCP to "*immediately end its depraved abuse and mistreatment of Falun Gong practitioners, release those imprisoned due to their beliefs…and address the whereabouts of missing practitioners.*" Ambassador-at-Large for International Religious Freedom Sam Brownback has also asked Beijing to "*let the rest of the world see where their organs are coming from in the transplants that they're doing.*"<sup>11</sup>

In May 2021, Secretary of State Antony Blinken also announced multiple sanctions on Chinese officials for their roles in the persecution of Uyghurs and Falun Gong practitioners,<sup>1213</sup> and the US State Department released their 2020 Report on International Religious Freedom which included reference to the China Tribunal Judgment and VOC report.<sup>14</sup>

In June 2021, 12 United Nations Special Procedures mandate holders raised the issue of forced organ harvesting with the Chinese Government, in response to credible information that Falun Gong practitioners, Uyghurs, Tibetans, Muslims and Christians are killed for their organs in China. In the correspondence, UN human rights experts called on China to "promptly respond to the allegations of 'organ harvesting' and to allow independent monitoring by international human rights mechanisms."<sup>15</sup>

To fight the global organ trafficking trade and to specifically address the CCP's practice of forced organ harvesting, the *Stop Forced Organ Harvesting Act of 2021* expands the U.S. government's powers to combat organ harvesting, imposes harsher penalties for purchasing organs, prohibits the export of organ transplant surgery devices to entities responsible for human organ trafficking, imposes sanctions on individuals and government officials in countries who support human organ trafficking and forced organ harvesting, and introduces mandatory reporting on human organ trafficking in foreign countries and on U.S. institutions which train organ transplant surgeons.

We urge you to co-sponsor the *Stop Forced Organ Harvesting Act of 2021*. The House bill <u>H.R.1592</u> is sponsored by Rep. Chris Smith (R-NJ) and Rep. Tom Suozzi (D-NY) and the Senate bill <u>S.602</u> is sponsored by Sen. Tom Cotton (R-AR) and Sen. Chris Coons (D-DE). Your support and passage of this legislation will ensure that the United States is combating and not complicit in the heinous practice of forced organ harvesting.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Wee, Sui-Lee. "China Uses DNA to Track Its People, With the Help of American Expertise." *New York Times,* February 21, 2019. <u>https://www.nytimes.com/2019/02/21/business/china-xinjiang-uighur-dna-thermo-fisher.html</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> He, Cathy. "US Lawmakers Decry Beijing's 21-Year-Long 'Unforgiving' Persecution of Falun Gong." *The Epoch Times*. July 23, 2020. <u>https://www.theepochtimes.com/mkt\_app/us-lawmakers-decry-beijings-21-year-long-unforgiving-persecution-of-falun-gong\_3430783.html</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> <u>https://www.state.gov/designation-of-peoples-republic-of-china-official-due-to-involvement-in-gross-violations-of-human-rights/</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> <u>https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy0070</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> <u>https://www.state.gov/reports/2020-report-on-international-religious-freedom/china/</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> <u>https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=27167&LangID=E</u>

To co-sponsor the bill, or for more information, please contact: Edward Linczer, Senator Tom Cotton's Office - <u>Edward Linczer@cotton.senate.gov</u> Piero Tozzi, Congressman Chris Smith's Office - <u>Piero.Tozzi@mail.house.gov</u>

Thank you for your thoughtful consideration of this legislation.

## Respectfully,

Kristina Olney, Director of Government Relations, Victims of Communism Memorial Foundation <u>Kristina.olney@victimsofcommunism.org</u>

Susie Hughes, *Executive Director, International Coalition to End Transplant Abuse in China (ETAC)* <u>susie.hughes@endtransplantabuse.org</u>

Amb. Andrew Bremberg, President and CEO, Victims of Communism Memorial Foundation

Bob Fu, Founder and President, ChinaAid

Katrina Lantos Swett, President, Lantos Foundation

Dr. Jane Orient, Association of American Physicians and Surgeons

David Matas, International Human Rights Lawyer, Advisory Member, International Coalition to End Transplant Abuse in China (ETAC)

Jane Durgom-Powers, President and Founder, Families of the Missing

Maya Mitalipova, President, Boston Uyghur Association

Dede Laugesen, Executive Director, Save the Persecuted Christians

Omer Kanat, Executive Director, Uyghur Human Rights Project

Ed Brown, Secretary General, Stefanus Alliance International

Dr. Zhiyuan Wang, World Organization to Investigate the Persecution of Falun Gong

Alan Adler, Executive Director, Friends of Falun Gong

Kevin Freeman, Founder, NSIC Institute

Zeno Gamble, COO, White Mountain Research

Kevin Jessip, GSAMinistries.org

Brian Kennedy, Committee on the Present Danger: China Magna Faith Krimi, CEO, WarDesk News Greg Mitchell, Chair, International Religious Freedom Roundtable Jorge Parrott, Ph.D., President, CMM World Missions & CMM College of Theology Kenneth R. Timmerman, author, National Security and Foreign Policy advisory board, Trump 2016 Frank Wolf, Member of Congress 1981-2014, retired Elizabeth Yore, Esq., YoreChildren.com Hena Zuberi, Director, Washington Office, Justice for All George Parker, Exec Director, Revealing Light Ministries Manus Churchill, Advocacy Manager, International Christian Concern Dr. Jianli Yang, Founder and President, Citizen Power Initiatives for China Dede Laugesen, Executive Director, Save the Persecuted Christians Dr. Mike Ghouse, Executive Director, Center for Pluralism Dr. Shantao Lai, President, Falun Dafa Association of Washington DC Rev. Susan Taylor, Church of Scientology National Affairs Office Machiko Sato, Ph.D., Associate Professor, School of International Relations, University of Shizuoka Wade Kusack, President, LYN Community Wendy Wright, CFI President and CEO, Christian Freedom International Dogan Bermek, President, Alevi Philosophy Center Association Sean Lin, Executive Director, Truth Warriors Alliance Fr. John Anderson, President, Saint Nicholas Freedom Group Reggie Littlejohn, Founder and President, Women's Rights Without Frontiers

Hanh Thai-Tang, Member, Junior Sacerdotal Council of Caodai

Faith J. H. McDonnell, Director of Advocacy, Katartismos Global

Ellen J. Kennedy, Ph.D., *Executive Director, World Without Genocide at Mitchell Hamline School of Law* 

Dolkun Isa, President, World Uyghur Congress

Saleha Faruque, Communications Coordinator, Justice for All Canada

Aris Tsilfidis, Greek Genocide Resource Center

Leonce Byimana, *Executive Director, Torture Abolition and Survivors Support Coalition* International

Levi Browde, Executive Director, Falun Dafa Information Centre

Thierry Valle, Director, Coordination des Associations et des Particuliers pour la Liberté de Conscience

Kathleen M. Sullivan, former Dean of Stanford Law School

Ronald C. Scott, chairman of Scott & Corley, P.A. Law Firm

Salih Hudayar, East Turkistan Government in Exile Organisation

Kelly Yaegermann, actress

Madeleine Bridgett, International Human Rights Barrister

Cynthia Sun, University of Texas

David L. Cleveland, Attorney

Carolyn Letvin, Owner, Letvin Design

Professor John Loughlin, Fellow Blackfriars Hall, University of Oxford

Linh Nguyen, Esq, Executive Director, Office of International Relations, Unified Buddhist Church of Vietnam

Dr. Quoc-Hung Tran, MD, President, Dallas Psychiatric Associates

Virginia Burchett, MPH, CEO and Founder, VBurchett Consulting

Gary Sung, President, Falun Dafa Practice Group

Center for Pluralism

Church of Scientology National Affairs Office

The Church of Almighty God

China Organ Harvest Research Center

Global Anglican Future Conference (GAFCON) Suffering Church Network

Anglican Persecuted Church Network

The Falun Gong Human Rights Working Group

The Louise Trauma Center

## The Dharma Institute

The Coalition to Denounce the CCP: Alliance for a Free and Democratic Vietnam Alliance for Democracy in Vietnam Alumni Association of Quoc Hoc Dong Khanh Southern California An Tinh Temple, Hue, Vietnam Anti-China Expansion Movement Anti-Chinese Anti-Vietnamese Communists Group Archbishop Nguyen Kim Dien Association Assembly for Democracy in Vietnam Association of Former Military Police Arvn In Western Australia Association of Former Vietnamese Political Prisoners, New Orleans, La Association of Former Vietnamese Political Prisoners, Oklahoma Association of Vietnamese Former Prisoners of Conscience Association of Vietnamese Refugees of Federal Republic of Germany Associations of Former Vietnamese Political Prisoners Bloc 8406 International Bloc 8406 Vietnam Brotherhood for Democracy (Germany) Buddhist Church of America Calgary Vietnamese Canadian Association Central Highlands Protestant Church

Christian Freedom International Church of Protestant Lutheran Community of Vietnam Civilization Club Cô Giang Book Club Communauté Des Vietnamiens Refugiés Politiques En Europe Communauté Vietnamienne Au Canada – Région De Montréal Country - Honor - Duties Group Culture Association of Free Vietnamese In France Dan Van Magazine Democratic Pluralist Party Federation of Vietnamese American In Northern California *For the Vietnamese People Party* Free Vietnam Global Network Friendly Youth Club (Atlanta, Georgia, Us) Friends of Professor Nguyen Ngoc Huy General Association of Buddhist Kalapati In Northern California, USA Global Service Center for Quitting The Chinese Communist Party Hoi Luan Thang Nghia Independent Journalists Association of Vietnam Institute for Historic Caodai Religion Interfaith Council of Vietnam International Institute for Vietnam International Organization to Preserve Human Rights League of Vietnamese American Voters *Lien Tri Temple (Saigon, Vietnam)* Lotus Buddhist Congregation Minh Van Foundation Movement for Vietnam's Freedom National Youth Council of Nigeria Nationalist Party of Greater Vietnam Organization Republic Vietnam People Against Unjust Land Grab (Duc Trong, Lam Dong, Vietnam) Pho Duc Chinh Association Plateau State Contributory Healthcare Management Agency Quang Ngai Friendship Association of Northern California Quocdan Magazine (Southeast Asia) Ouocdan Tv *Red Eagle Enterprises* Representative Committee of The Popular Bloc of Cao Dai Church Saigon Dallas Llc Saigon Dallas Radio 1600am Sangha of Unified Buddhist Church of Vietnam Son Linh Temple, Kontum, Vietnam The Anti-Chinese Domination Committee

The Junior Sacerdotal Council of Caodai The Movement of Performing Artists and Writers for A Future of Vietnam The National Women Association of Republic of Viêt Nam The Viet Democratic Side's International Forum The Vietnamese American Community of Oklahoma City and Metropolitan Areas The Vietnamese Community of Arizona The Vietnam-Helsinki Human Rights Committee Traditional Hoa Hao Buddhist Church Tran Nhan Tong Club Troderal Friendship Group (Paris, France) Unified Buddhist Church of Vietnam United Council of Vietnamese In Homeland and Overseas Vatv P.B. Hoan Studio Viet 2000 Foundation Viet Culture Foundation Viet People Youth Group Viet Vets Foundation Inc. Vietnam Buddhist Association in America Vietnam Democracy Center Vietnam National Union Vietnam National Union at Home Vietnam Progression Movement at Home Vietnamese American Community of Pennsylvania Vietnamese American Concern Group Vietnamese American Republicans of Georgia Vietnamese American Science & Technology Society Vietnamese American Seniors Society in Oakland – California Vietnamese American Unified Buddhist Church Vietnamese Americans For Human Rights Vietnamese Canadian Federation Vietnamese Community in Australia Vietnamese Community in Australia - Act Chapter Vietnamese Community in Australia - New South Wales Chapter Vietnamese Community in Australia - Northern Territory Chapter Vietnamese Community in Australia - Queensland Chapter Vietnamese Community in Australia - South Australia Chapter Vietnamese Community in Australia - Victoria Chapter Vietnamese Community in Australia - Western Australia Chapter Vietnamese Community in Australia - Wollongong Chapter Vietnamese Community in France Vietnamese Community of Houston & Vicinities Vietnamese Community of Pomona Valley Vietnamese Community of Southern California Vietnamese Culture Club In France

Vietnamese Democratic Socialist Party Vietnamese Environmental Protection Society Vietnamese Forums Network Vietnamese Forums Network Vietnamese Literature & Poetry Organization Vietnamese National Support Activities Group Vietnamese Nationalist Party Vietnamese Ranger of Northern California Vietnamese Ranger of Northern California Vietnamese Traditions Youth Organization Voice of Arts and Entertainment Vovinam Center of Dallas-Fort Worth World Buddhism Association - Texas Vietnamese Affiliates World Vietnamese Buddhist Order Happy Science Washington Bureau The Russian Orthodox Autonomous Church of America